
TO THE READER

This manual has been printed for a skilful engineer to supply necessary technical information to carry out service operations on this machine.

Carefully read this manual to collect correct information relevant to repair procedures.

For any question or remark, or in case of any error relevant the contents of this manual, please contact:

CNH ITALIA S.p.A.
Technical Information
Viale delle Nazioni, 55
41100 MODENA - Italy

REFERENCES

Beyond this Service Manual, also refer to the documents listed below:

- Operator's Manual
- Service Parts Catalogue

SERVICE MANUAL

The Service Manual consists of two volumes:

- 580T - 580ST - 590ST - 695ST
Service Manual for "Backhoe loader"
- 580T - 580ST - 590ST - 695ST
Service Manual for "Engine"

The Service Manuals for "Backhoe loader" and "Engine" contain the necessary technical information to carry out service and repair on machine and on engine, necessary tools to carry out those operations and information on service standard, on procedures for connection, disconnection, disassembly and assembly of parts.

The Service Manual which covers the backhoe loader models 580T - 580ST - 590ST - 695ST consists of the following volumes, which can be identified through their print number as stated below:

VOLUME	MACHINE TYPE	PRINT NUMBER
Service Manual - "Backhoe loader"	580T - 580ST - 590ST - 695ST	84428671A1
Service Manual - "Engine"	580T - 580ST - 590ST - 695ST	87659057A

PREVENT ACCIDENTS

The majority of accidents and injuries which occur in the workshop, at the worksite or on the road, are caused by the failure of some individual to follow simple and fundamental safety rules or precautions. For this reason most accidents can be prevented by recognizing the real cause and taking the necessary precautions, before the accident occurs.

Regardless of the care used in design and construction of any type of equipment, there may be conditions that cannot be completely safeguarded against, without interfering with reasonable accessibility and efficient operation.

A careful operator and / or technician is the best insurance against accidents.
The careful observance of this single safety rule would be sufficient to prevent serious injuries:

Never attempt to clean, lubricate or adjust a machine while it is in motion.

WARNING

Before carrying out any maintenance operation, adjustment and or repair on machines equipped with attachments, controlled hydraulically or mechanically, make sure that the attachment is lowered and safely set on the ground. If it is necessary to have the equipment partially or fully raised to gain access to certain items, be sure the equipment is suitably supported by means other than the hydraulic lift cylinders, cable and /or mechanical device used for controlling the equipment.

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BACKHOE LOADER MODELS

The complete range of Backhoe Loader models described in this manual are identified below:

	580T	580ST	590ST	695ST
Powershift	/	●	●	●
Powershuttle	●	●	●	/
Sideshift stabilizers	●	●	●	●
Center pivot stabilizers	/	/	/	●
Cab	●	●	●	●
Rops	●	/	/	/
2WD	●	/	/	/
4WD	●	●	●	●
4WS	/	/	/	●
“Pilot” backhoe attachment controls	●	●	●	●
Backhoe attachment mechanical controls	●	●	●	●
Engine Iveco 72 kW - 97 HP model F4GE9484C*601 (mechanical)	●	/	/	/
Engine Iveco 72 kW - 97 HP model F4HE0484G*J102 (electronic)	/	●	/	/
Engine Iveco 82 kW - 110 HP model F4HE9484C*J102 (electronic)	/	/		/
Engine Iveco 82 kW - 110 HP (4WS) model F4HE9484C*J103 (electronic)	/	/	/	●
Short backhoe dipper	/	/	/	/
Long backhoe dipper	●	●	●	●

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manual**

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**Have any questions please write to me:
admin@servicemanualperfect.com**

INDEX

SECTION 00 - SAFETY RULES

FOREWORD.....	4
SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS	6
PREVENTION OF FIRE OR EXPLOSIONS.....	8
PREVENTION OF BURNS	9
PRECAUTIONS FOR WASTE DISPOSAL.....	10

SECTION 01 - MAINTENANCE

SECTION 02 - TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

MODELS.....	3
IDENTIFICATION OF MAIN COMPONENTS.....	4
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	6
DIESEL ENGINE	6
TRANSMISSION.....	9
AXLES	10
BRAKES	11
STEERING.....	11
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM	12
FRONT COUNTERWEIGHT	12
NOISE AND VIBRATION LEVELS	13
BUCKETS.....	13
TYRES.....	14
DIMENSIONS AND PERFORMANCE.....	15
DIMENSIONS - 2WS SIDESHIFT	15
DIMENSIONS - 2WS SIDESHIFT (“STRAIGHT LOADER ARM” models)	16
DIMENSIONS - 4WS SIDESHIFT	17
DIMENSIONS - 4WS CENTER PIVOT.....	18
LOADER ATTACHMENT PERFORMANCE.....	19
PERFORMANCE OF LOADER BUCKET WITH FORKS.....	22
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT PERFORMANCE.....	24
MAXIMUM LIFTING LOADS.....	27
LOADER ATTACHMENT MAXIMUM LIFTING LOAD TABLE	27
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT MAXIMUM LIFTING LOAD TABLE	28
SUPPLY SUMMARY TABLE	29

SECTION 21 - TRANSMISSION

POWERSHUTTLE TRANSMISSION.....	3
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	4
HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM.....	7
CONTROLS.....	13
LUBRICATION.....	17
GREASING.....	20
REMOVAL FROM MACHINE.....	22
DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY.....	23
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	148
REPAIR TIMES.....	152
SPECIAL TOOLS.....	153
POWERSHIFT TRANSMISSION.....	154
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	154
CONTROLS.....	165
LUBRICATION.....	167
GREASING.....	169
REMOVAL FROM MACHINE.....	170
DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY.....	171
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	335
REPAIR TIMES.....	339
SPECIAL TOOLS.....	340

SECTION 25 - FRONT AXLE

2WD - 2WS FRONT AXLE.....	3
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	3
LUBRICATION AND GREASING.....	4
REMOVAL FROM MACHINE.....	6
DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY.....	7
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	7
4WD - 2WS FRONT AXLE.....	10
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	10
LUBRICATION AND GREASING.....	11
REMOVAL FROM MACHINE.....	13
DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY.....	14
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	57
SPECIAL TOOLS.....	61
4WS FRONT AXLE.....	62
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	62
LUBRICATION AND GREASING.....	63
REMOVAL FROM MACHINE.....	65
DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY.....	66
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	131
REPAIR TIMES.....	137
SPECIAL TOOLS.....	138

SECTION 27 - REAR AXLE

2WS REAR AXLE (580T - 580ST)..... 3
 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS..... 3
 LUBRICATION AND GREASING 5
 REMOVAL FROM MACHINE 7
 DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY..... 8
 TROUBLESHOOTING..... 61
 REPAIR TIMES..... 67
 SPECIAL TOOLS..... 68

2WS REAR AXLE (590ST) 69
 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS..... 69
 LUBRICATION AND GREASING 71
 REMOVAL FROM MACHINE 73
 DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY..... 74
 TROUBLESHOOTING..... 127
 REPAIR TIMES..... 133
 SPECIAL TOOLS..... 134

4WS REAR AXLE (695ST) 135
 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS..... 135
 LUBRICATION AND GREASING 138
 REMOVAL FROM MACHINE 140
 DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY..... 141
 TROUBLESHOOTING..... 219
 REPAIR TIMES..... 225
 SPECIAL TOOLS..... 227

SECTION 33 - BRAKE SYSTEM

PARKING BRAKE..... 3
 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS..... 3
 OPERATION..... 3
 ADJUSTMENT..... 4
 DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY..... 5

SERVICE BRAKE 14
 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS..... 14
 OPERATION..... 14

SECTION 35 - HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

HYDRAULIC DIAGRAMS 3
 HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM - 2WS SIDESHIFT MECHANICAL MODELS..... 3
 HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM - 2WS SIDESHIFT PILOT MODELS 9
 HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM - 4WS SIDESHIFT MECHANICAL MODELS..... 13
 HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM - 4WS SIDESHIFT PILOT MODELS 15
 HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM - 4WS CENTER PIVOT PILOT MODELS 17

HYDRAULIC PUMP 19
 HYDRAULIC FIXED-FLOW-RATE GEAR PUMP..... 19

INDEX

HYDRAULIC VARIABLE-FLOW-RATE PISTON PUMP	30
CONTROL VALVES.....	44
LOADER CONTROL VALVE	53
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT CONTROL VALVE.....	57
RELIEF VALVES.....	69
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT CONTROL VALVE PILOT SOLENOID VALVE	78
ACCUMULATOR “GLIDE RIDE” PARKER.....	81
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	81
MAINTENANCE	81
SAFETY	81
CHECKING AND ADJUSTING THE PRECHARGE PRESSURE	82
HYDRAULIC SWING SYSTEM	84
OPERATION.....	84
HYDRAULIC CYLINDERS.....	87
LOADER ATTACHMENT BOOM CYLINDER.....	88
LOADER BUCKET CYLINDER.....	93
4X1 LOADER BUCKET CYLINDER	97
BACKHOE BOOM CYLINDER	100
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT DIPPER CYLINDER	104
BACKHOE BUCKET CYLINDER.....	108
TELESCOPIC CYLINDER	112
STABILIZER CYLINDER - CENTER PIVOT (695ST).....	115
STABILIZER CYLINDER - SIDESHIFT	119
SWING CYLINDER.....	123
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT LOCK CYLINDER - SIDESHIFT	127
SPECIAL TOOLS.....	128
HYDRAULIC CONTROL LEVERS.....	129
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	129
CONTROLS AND OPERATION	130
COMPONENTS	131
DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY.....	133
CONTROL LEVER VALVE	136
TROUBLESHOOTING	138
PRELIMINARY CHECKS.....	138
TROUBLESHOOTING (WITH “REXROTH” CONTROL VALVES).....	139
SWING	141
HYDRAULIC PUMP	142

SECTION 39 - CHASSIS

DESCRIPTION.....	3
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION OF COMPONENTS.....	5
COMPONENTS WITHIN THE CHASSIS.....	5
COMPONENTS OF THE LOWER PART OF THE CHASSIS	6
COMPONENTS ATTACHED OUTSIDE THE CHASSIS	10
COMPONENTS OF THE UPPER PART	11

SECTION 41 - STEERING SYSTEM

DESCRIPTION	3
2WS STEERING SYSTEM	4
4WS STEERING SYSTEM	7
POWER STEERING	11
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	11
COMPONENTS	13
DISASSEMBLY.....	15
ASSEMBLY.....	18

SECTION 50 - CAB HEATING AND AIR CONDITIONING

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	3
GENERAL.....	3
CAB HEATING.....	5
CONTROLS.....	5
OPERATION.....	6
AIR FLOW DIFFUSERS	7
OVERHAUL	9
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	11
AIR CONDITIONING	12
PRINCIPLES OF AIR CONDITIONING	12
CONTROLS.....	17
OPERATION.....	18
TROUBLESHOOTING AND TESTING.....	25
FLUSHING THE SYSTEM.....	44
DRAINING THE SYSTEM	46
CHARGING THE SYSTEM.....	47
OVERHAUL	48
COMPRESSOR.....	53
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	53
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION	54
DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY.....	57
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	66

SECTION 55 - ELECTRIC SYSTEM

ELECTRIC DIAGRAMS	3
ELECTRIC DIAGRAMS - POWERSHUTTLE ROPS (580T mechanical engine)	3
ELECTRIC DIAGRAMS - POWERSHUTTLE CAB (580T mechanical engine).....	18
ELECTRIC DIAGRAMS - POWERSHUTTLE CAB (580ST - 590ST electronic engine)	36
ELECTRIC DIAGRAMS - POWERSHIFT CAB (2WS)	54
ELECTRIC DIAGRAMS - POWERSHIFT CAB (4WS)	73
CONTROLS AND INSTRUMENTS	92
FRONT CONTROL PANELS (580T - 580ST - 590ST).....	92
FRONT CONTROL PANELS (695ST).....	94

INDEX

CONTROL PANEL AND SIDE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER (580T mechanical engine).....	96
CONTROL PANEL AND SIDE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER (580ST - 590ST - 695ST electronic engine)...	98
SIDE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER (580T).....	100
SIDE INSTRUMENT CLUSTER (580ST - 590ST - 695ST).....	102
ANTI-START SYSTEM.....	104
DIAGNOSTIC DISPLAY (580ST - 590ST - 695ST).....	105
SYMBOLS.....	107
SETUP MENU.....	108
PROCEDURE ABOUT SELF TEST.....	109
ON BOARD ERROR CODE RETRIEVAL.....	110
BACKLIGHTING AND DIMMING.....	111
WORK HOURS.....	112
OPERATION.....	113
WARNING SYSTEM.....	117
MAINTENANCE.....	118
WARNING MESSAGES.....	119
STARTING SYSTEM.....	126
OPERATION.....	126
STARTER MOTOR.....	129
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	134
ALTERNATOR.....	136
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	136
OPERATION.....	137
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	138
BATTERY.....	139
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS.....	139
OPERATION.....	139
REPLACEMENT.....	140
CHARGE AND ELECTROLYTE LEVEL CHECK.....	141
CONNECTING A BOOSTER BATTERY.....	142
BATTERY MASTER SWITCH.....	142
TROUBLESHOOTING.....	143

SECTION 82 - LOADER ATTACHMENT

LOADER ATTACHMENT CONTROLS.....	4
LOADER ATTACHMENT OPERATION.....	4
4x1 LOADER BUCKET CONTROL (Optional).....	7
LOADER ATTACHMENT CONTROL LOCK (Specific to certain countries).....	8
LOADER BUCKET SELF-LEVELLING.....	9
580T - 590ST "STRAIGHT LOADER ARM" MODELS.....	9
"RETURN TO DIG" SYSTEM LOADER BUCKET.....	10
580T - 590ST "STRAIGHT LOADER ARM" MODELS.....	10
580T - 580ST - 590ST - 695ST EXCEPT FOR "STRAIGHT LOADER ARM" MODELS.....	11
LOADER ATTACHMENT SAFETY STRUT.....	12
LOADER ATTACHMENT SAFETY STRUT (2WS).....	12
LOADER ATTACHMENT SAFETY STRUT (2WS - "STRAIGHT LOADER ARM").....	13

INDEX

LOADER ATTACHMENT SAFETY STRUT (4WS)	15
REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION OF LOADER BUCKET	16
STANDARD LOADER BUCKET	16
LOADER BUCKET WITH FORKS (Optional)	17
BUCKET TEETH REPLACEMENT	18
LOADER REMOVAL	19
LOADER ATTACHMENT (2WS - "STRAIGHT LOADER ARM")	19
LOADER ATTACHMENT (2WS - 4WS)	22

SECTION 84 - BACKHOE ATTACHMENT

DESCRIPTION AND OPERATION	3
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT CONTROLS	6
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT MECHANICAL CONTROLS	7
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT HYDRAULIC CONTROLS	18
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT SIDESHIFT (Sideshift version)	24
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT DISASSEMBLY	26
BACKHOE BUCKET REPLACEMENT	28
BACKHOE BUCKET	29
BACKHOE ATTACHMENT HYDRAULIC HANDLING	30
CONTROLS	30
HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM	31
HANDLING CYLINDER	32
DISASSEMBLY AND ASSEMBLY	33

INDEX

580T
580ST
590ST
695ST



SECTION 00 - SAFETY RULES

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

 **WARNING** 

This warning symbol points out important messages involving your safety.

Carefully read the safety rules contained herein and follow advised precautions to avoid potential hazards and to safeguard your safety and personal integrity.

In this manual you will find this symbol together with the following keywords:

 **WARNING** 

This symbol warns about the possibility of potential damages to the machine that can involve the operator's safety.

 **WARNING** 

With specific warnings about potential dangers for the operator's or other persons integrity directly or indirectly involved.

The non-compliance with the warnings preceded by the above-mentioned keywords (WARNING and DANGER) can cause serious accidents or even the death of the persons involved.

Moreover, in the present Manual, some instructions are given with text in italics, preceded by the words **NOTE** and **CAUTION**.

NOTE: *it emphasizes and underlines to the operator the correct technique or correct procedure to follow.*

 **WARNING** 

This symbol warns about the possibility of potential damages to the machine that can involve the operator's safety.

FOREWORD

Backhoe loaders 580T - 580ST - 590ST - 695ST have been designed to perform most earth-moving operations.

If you use this machine for duties involving the use of attachments, accessories, or special tools, consult your Dealer to make sure that the adaptations or modifications carried out are in conformity with the machine's technical specifications and with current regulations on safety.

Any modifications or adaptations which are not approved by the manufacturer may invalidate the machine's original conformity with safety requirements.

The machine must be used according to its intended use, respecting the safety and precautionary rules and strictly following the operating instructions.

Any functional disorders, especially those affecting the safety of the machine, should therefore be rectified immediately.

———— **⚠ DANGER ⚠** ————

A different use of the excavator or of its working equipment:

- for lifting or transporting persons;
- as a working platform;
- for lifting loads without the attachment being approved for this purpose;
- for pulling loads;
- is considered unintended use.

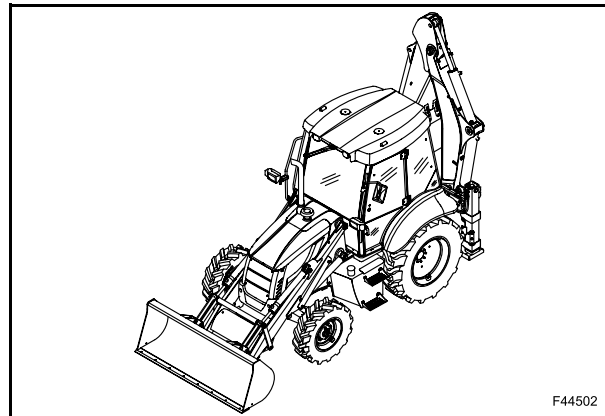
Unintended use may cause injury or life-threatening risks for the operator and for other persons.

The manufacturer/supplier cannot be held responsible for any damage resulting from unintended use. The risk involved in such misuse lies entirely with the user.

———— **⚠ DANGER ⚠** ————

It is absolutely forbidden to tamper with and/or change the setting of any of the hydraulic system valves to avoid damaging machine components, with a consequent risk for personal safety.

The current Operator's Manual is the user's guide for correct run-in, use and maintenance of the machine.



Carefully read this Operator's Manual and store it in the cab for quick location and reference.

Instructions concerning safety, operation and maintenance have been developed to permit safe service and repair of this machine without any risk.

In the event of queries or suggestions relevant to your machine do not hesitate to address to your Dealer.

Dealers have qualified and trained personnel at disposal as well as Original Spares, means and equipment suitable to carry out all necessary maintenance.

Any modifications or adaptations which are not approved by the manufacturer may invalidate the machine's original conformity with safety requirements.

IMPORTANT: *the engine and fuel system on your machine are designed and built to government emissions standards. Tampering by dealers, customers, operators and users is strictly prohibited by law. Failure to comply with this prohibition could result in government fines, rework charges, invalid warranty, legal action and possible confiscation of the machine until rework to original condition is completed. Engine service and/or repairs must be carried out by a certified technician only.*

NOTE: *each machine is supplied complete with a copy of this Manual. Descriptions and illustrations provided herein are not binding. The Manufacturer, provided that the basic characteristics of machine types described and shown in this Manual remain the same, reserves the right to change components, parts and accessories supplied without any commitment to timely update this publication; and this any time it deems it convenient for improvement purposes or due to commercial or manufacturing requirements. For exact information, please consult your Dealer or contact the Manufacturer's Branch Offices, who remain at your disposal for further help.*

SPARE PARTS

The "non-genuine" spare parts have not been checked and authorized by the Manufacturer.

The assembly and/or use of such products may have negative effects on the machine design features and could impair its operation safety.

The Manufacturer is not liable for any damage caused by "non-genuine" spare parts or accessories.

WARRANTY

This machine is under warranty according to the regulations in force in Your Country and in compliance with the sales agreement drawn up with the Dealer.

The warranty, however, expires if the operation and maintenance instruction for this machine and contained in this manual, have not been followed.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

Carefully read the safety rules contained herein and follow advised precautions to avoid potential hazards and to safeguard your safety and personal integrity.

Your safety and that of the people around you depends on you.

It is essential that you understand this manual for a correct inspection, lubrication and repair of this machine.

Read this manual carefully and check that:

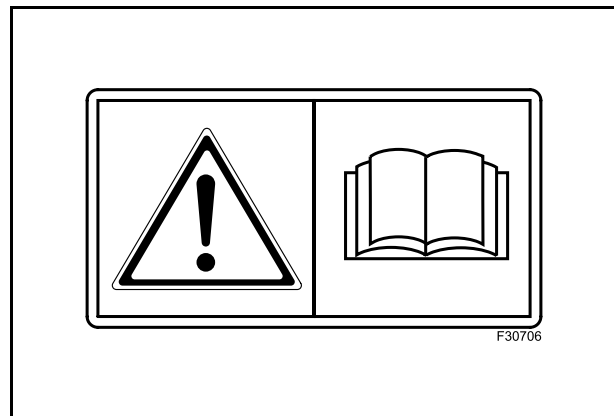
- you understand fully the symbols on the controls and the safety signs used in this manual and on the machine;
- you understand fully the speed, stability, braking and steering characteristics of the machine. If you are in any doubt, consult your Dealer.

The safety messages in this section concern situations which may arise during normal machine operation, servicing and repair. These safety messages also indicate the different ways of coping with these situations. Other safety messages are used throughout the manual to indicate specific dangers.

The information given in this chapter is a summary of the basic rules to respect at all times and does not exempt you from observing traffic regulations or the requirements of insurance companies.

The presence of grease, oil, mud or (in winter) ice on the steps and access handles can cause accidents. Make sure they are always clean.

When mounting or dismounting from the machine always face the machine and use the steps and access handles on the left-hand side of the machine.



Wear close fitting clothing and safety equipment appropriate for the job:

- safety helmet;
- safety shoes;
- heavy gloves;
- reflective clothing;
- wet weather clothing.

If the environment conditions make it necessary, the following personal safety equipment should be at hand:

- respirators (or dustproof masks);
- ear plugs or acoustic ears protections;
- goggles with lateral shield or masks for eyes protection.

Do not wear rings, wristwatches, jewels, unbuttoned or flapping clothing such as ties, torn clothes, scarves, open jackets or shirts with open zips which could get caught into moving parts.

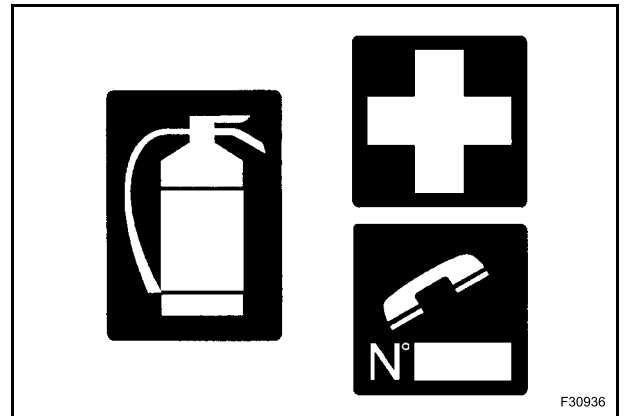
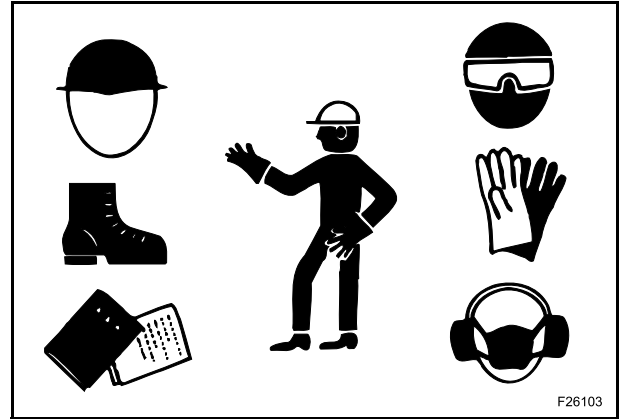
Any functional disorders, especially those affecting the safety of the machine, should therefore be rectified immediately.

Make sure that you fully understand the symbols of the safety decals applied on the machine. Make sure that they are always clean and perfectly legible.

Be prepared for emergencies.

Always keep a first aid kit and a fire extinguisher close at hand on the machine.

Make sure that the fire extinguisher is serviced in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.



PREVENTION OF FIRE OR EXPLOSIONS

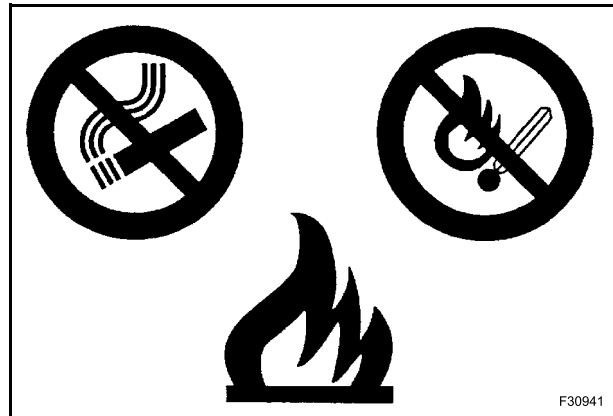
The engine fuel can originate an explosion or a fire.

Never refuel when the engine is running.

Do not smoke during refuelling.

Take all the necessary safety measures when welding, grinding or when working near a naked flame.

Use a non-inflammable product for cleaning parts.



A spark or a flame can cause the electrolyte of the battery to explode.

To prevent any risk of explosion, observe the following instructions:

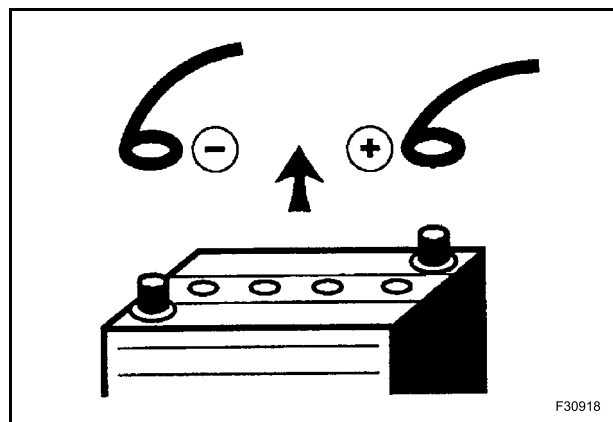
- when disconnecting the battery cables, always disconnect the negative (-) cable first;
- to reconnect the battery cables, always connect the negative (-) cable last;
- never short-circuit the battery clamps with metal objects;
- do not weld, grind or smoke near a battery.

The engine exhaust may produce sparks.

Before using the machine in an area which may contain inflammable vapours, ensure that there is good ventilation.

Always keep a fire extinguisher available on the machine.

Make sure that it is properly maintained in conformity with the manufacturer's instructions.



PREVENTION OF BURNS

The battery electrolyte generates severe burns.

The battery contains sulphuric acid.

Avoid any contact with the skin, eyes or clothing.

Antidote:

- EXTERNAL: rinse well with water, removing any soiled clothing.
- INTERNAL: avoid vomiting. Drink water to rinse your mouth. Consult a doctor.
- EYES: rinse thoroughly with water for 15 minutes and get prompt medical attention.

When the electrolyte of a battery is frozen, it can explode if you attempt to charge the battery or if you try to start the engine using a booster battery.

Always keep the battery charged to prevent the electrolyte freezing.

Batteries generate explosive gases.

Keep all flames, sparks and cigarettes away.

Provide good ventilation when changing a battery or using a battery in an enclosed space.

Always protect your eyes when working near a battery.

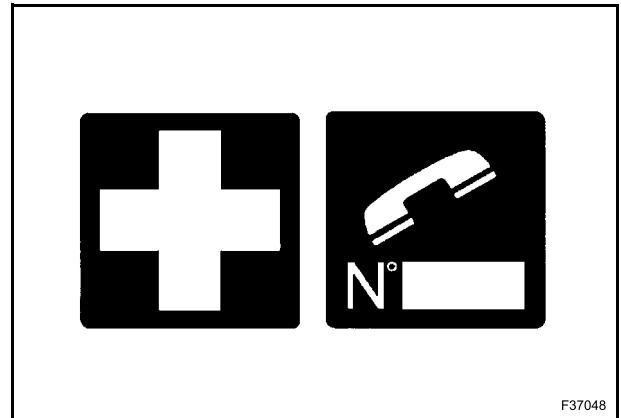
Never touch the battery terminals with your hands.

This can induce a state of electrolysis and impair the main organs of the body.

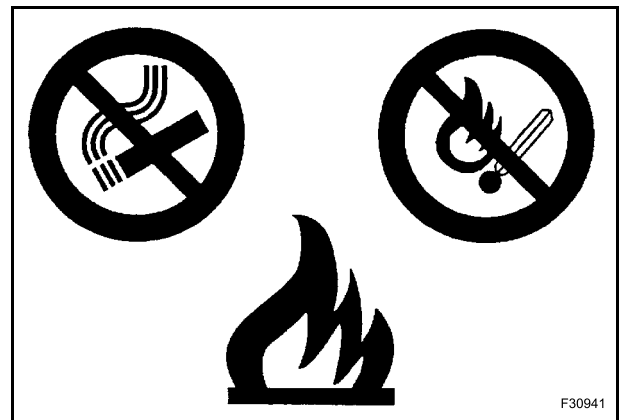
Hot coolant could spray out if the radiator cap is removed while the system is still hot.

To remove the cap: allow the system to cool down, turn the cap to the first notch and wait until there is no more pressure.

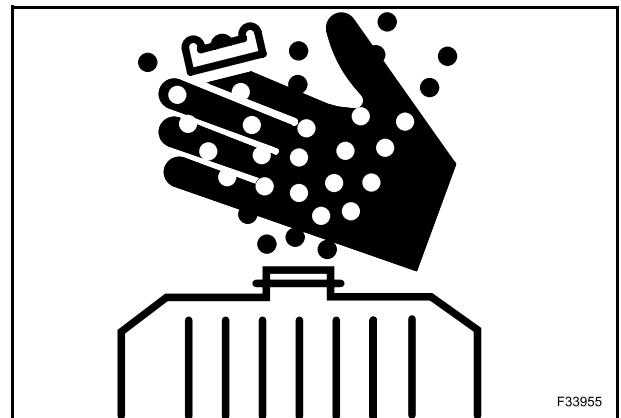
Then remove the cap.



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